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BEFORE THE POSTAL REGULATORY COMMISSION WASHINGTON, D.C. 20268–0001

ANNUAL COMPLIANCE REVIEW, 2020

Docket No. ACR2020

RESPONSES OF THE UNITED STATES POSTAL SERVICE TO QUESTIONS 1-5 OF CHAIRMAN'S INFORMATION REQUEST NO. 8

The United States Postal Service hereby provides its responses to the abovelisted questions of Chairman's Information Request No. 8, issued on January 29, 2021. Each question is stated verbatim and followed by the response.

Respectfully submitted,

UNITED STATES POSTAL SERVICE

By its attorneys:

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- 1. The FY 2020 Report lists the Postal Service's FY 2020 and FY 2021 strategic initiatives. FY 2020 Annual Report at 56. The Postal Service states, "[e]ach strategic initiative has a specific set of measures to track performance aligned to optimize short-term performance and build long-term capabilities." Id. at 55.
 - a. Please explain how the strategic initiatives relate to the Postal Service's performance goals and performance indicators.¹
 - b. In Docket No. ACR2019, the Postal Service provided performance measures and targets for the FY 2020 strategic initiatives. See id. question 1.d. Please provide FY 2020 results for each strategic initiative performance measure.
 - c. Please provide the performance measures the Postal Service will use to track performance of strategic initiatives in FY 2021. Please include FY 2021 targets, if applicable.

RESPONSE:

 a. The FY2021 Strategic initiatives support the following FY21 Corporate performance goals and indicators.

FY2021 Strategic Initiative	Build a World-Class Customer Experience
Corporate Performance	Corporate Performance Indicator
Goal	Corporate Ferrormance indicator
	Single-Piece First-Class Mail
High-Quality Service	Two-day
	Three-to-five-day
	Presort First-Class Mail
	Overnight
	Two-day
	Three-to-five-day

¹ See Docket No. ACR2019, Library Reference USPS-FY19-NP37, February 3, 2020, question 1.a.

	First-Class Mail Letter and Flat Composite (FCLF)
	Marketing Mail and Periodicals Composite
	Market Dominant Composite
Excellent Customer	Customer Experience (CX) Composite Index
Experiences	Customor Experience (CX) Composite macx
Safe Workplace and	Engagement Survey Response Rate
Engaged Workforce	Engagement Ourvey Response Rate

FY2021 Strategic Initiative	Improve Employee Experience
Corporate Performance	Corporate Performance Indicator
Goal	Corporate Ferrormance indicator
Safe Workplace and	Total Accident Rate
Engaged Workforce	Engagement Survey Response Rate
Financial Health	Controllable Income (Loss, \$ in billions)

FY2021 Strategic Initiative	Accelerate Innovation to Maximize Technology Infrastructure
Corporate Performance Goal	Corporate Performance Indicator
Joan	Single-Piece First-Class Mail Two-day
	Three-to-five-day Presort First-Class Mail
High-Quality Service	Overnight Two-day
	Three-to-five-day First-Class Mail Letter and Flat Composite (FCLF) Marketing Mail and Periodicals Composite

	Market Dominant Composite
Excellent Customer	Customer Experience (CX) Composite Index
Experiences	Outstorner Experience (ON) Composite index
Safe Workplace and	Total Accident Rate
Engaged Workforce	Engagement Survey Response Rate
Financial Health	Controllable Income (Loss, \$ in billions)

FY2021 Strategic	Accelerate Innovation to Create Mailing Customer	
Initiative	Value and Increase Profitability	
Corporate Performance	Corporate Performance Indicator	
Goal		
Excellent Customer	Customer Experience (CX) Composite Index	
Experiences		
Financial Health	Controllable Income (Loss, \$ in billions)	

FY2021 Strategic	Build Platform to Grow a Profitable Packages	
Initiative	Business	
Corporate Performance	Cornerate Berfermanee Indicator	
Goal	Corporate Performance Indicator	
Excellent Customer	Customer Experience (CX) Composite Index	
Experiences	Customer Experience (CA) Composite maex	
Financial Health	Controllable Income (Loss, \$ in billions)	

FY2021 Strategic Initiative	Rationalize the Processing &Transportation Network	
Corporate Performance	Corporate Performance Indicator	
Goal		
	Single-Piece First-Class Mail	
	Two-day	
High-Quality Service	Three-to-five-day	
	Presort First-Class Mail	
	Overnight	
	Two-day	
	Three-to-five-day	
	First-Class Mail Letter and Flat Composite (FCLF)	
	Marketing Mail and Periodicals Composite	
	Market Dominant Composite	
Financial Health	Controllable Income (Loss, \$ in billions)	

FY2021 Strategic Initiative	Rationalize Retail & Delivery Network
Corporate Performance Goal	Corporate Performance Indicator
	Single-Piece First-Class Mail
	Two-day
	Three-to-five-day
High-Quality Service	Presort First-Class Mail
	Overnight
	Two-day
	Three-to-five-day
	First-Class Mail Letter and Flat Composite (FCLF)

	Marketing Mail and Periodicals Composite
	Market Dominant Composite
Excellent Customer	Customer Experience (CX) Composite Index
Experiences	Customer Experience (CX) Composite index
Safe Workplace and	Total Accident Rate
Engaged Workforce	Engagement Survey Response Rate
Financial Health	Controllable Income (Loss, \$ in billions)

FY2021 Strategic Initiative	Legislative and Regulatory Change Initiatives
Corporate Performance Goal	Corporate Performance Indicator
Financial Health	Controllable Income (Loss, \$ in billions)

b. The relevant corporate performance measures that were supported by the FY2020 Strategic initiatives and the corresponding performance outcomes are listed in the table below.

FY2020 Strategic Initiative	Build a World-Class Customer Experience	
Corporate Performance Goal	Corporate Performance Indicator	FY 2020 Actual
High-Quality Service	Single-Piece First-Class Mail	
	Two-day	91.47
	Three-to-five-day	78.83
	Presort First-Class Mail	
	Overnight	94.72
	Two-day	92.77

	Three-to-five-day	89.89
	First-Class Mail Letter and Flat Composite (FCLF)	89.73
	Marketing Mail and Periodicals Composite	88.38
	Market Dominant Composite	89.00
Excellent Customer Experiences	Customer Experience (CX) Composite Index	72.40
Safe Workplace and Engaged Workforce	Engagement Survey Response Rate	33%

FY2020 Strategic Initiative	Improve Employee Experience	
Corporate Performance	Corporate Performance Indicator	FY 2020
Goal	Corporate Performance indicator	Actual
Safe Workplace and	Total Accident Rate	13.09
Engaged Workforce	Engagement Survey Response Rate	33%
	Controllable Income (Loss, \$ in billions)	(3.75)
Financial Health	Deliveries per Total Work Hours, Percent Change	0.90

FY2020 Strategic Initiative	Accelerate Innovation to Maximize Business Value	
Corporate Performance Goal	Corporate Performance Indicator	FY 2020 Actual
	Single-Piece First-Class Mail	
	Two-day	91.47
	Three-to-five-day	78.83
	Presort First-Class Mail	
	Overnight	94.72
High-Quality Service	Two-day	92.77
	Three-to-five-day	89.89
	First-Class Mail Letter and Flat Composite (FCLF)	89.73
	Marketing Mail and Periodicals Composite	88.38
	Market Dominant Composite	89.00
Excellent Customer Experiences	Customer Experience (CX) Composite Index	72.40
Safe Workplace and	Total Accident Rate	13.09
Engaged Workforce	Engagement Survey Response Rate	33%
	Controllable Income (Loss, \$ in billions)	(3.75)
Financial Health	Deliveries per Total Work Hours, Percent Change	0.90

FY2020 Strategic	Accelerate Innovation to Create Customer Value and	
Initiative	Increase Profitability	
Corporate Performance Goal	Corporate Performance Indicator	FY 2020 Actual
	Single-Piece First-Class Mail	
	Two-day	91.47
	Three-to-five-day	78.83
	Presort First-Class Mail	
	Overnight	94.72
High-Quality Service	Two-day	92.77
	Three-to-five-day	89.89
	First-Class Mail Letter and Flat Composite (FCLF)	89.73
	Marketing Mail and Periodicals Composite	88.38
	Market Dominant Composite	89.00
Excellent Customer Experiences	Customer Experience (CX) Composite Index	72.40
Financial Health	Controllable Income (Loss, \$ in billions)	(3.75)

FY2020 Strategic Initiative	Build Platform to Grow Profitable Packages Business	
Corporate Performance	Corporate Performance Indicator	FY 2020
Goal		Actual
	Single-Piece First-Class Mail	
High-Quality Service	Two-day	91.47
	Three-to-five-day	78.83
	Presort First-Class Mail	

	Overnight	94.72
	Two-day	92.77
	Three-to-five-day	89.89
	First-Class Mail Letter and Flat Composite	89.73
	(FCLF)	09.75
	Marketing Mail and Periodicals Composite	88.38
	Market Dominant Composite	89.00
Excellent Customer	Customer Experience (CX) Composite Index	72.40
Experiences		
	Controllable Income (Loss, \$ in billions)	(3.75)
Financial Health	Deliveries per Total Work Hours, Percent	0.90
	Change	0.00

FY2020 Strategic Initiative	Optimize Network Platform	
Corporate Performance Goal	Corporate Performance Indicator	FY 2020 Actual
High-Quality Service	Single-Piece First-Class Mail Two-day	91.47
	Three-to-five-day Presort First-Class Mail	78.83
	Overnight	94.72
	Two-day Three-to-five-day	92.77 89.89
	First-Class Mail Letter and Flat Composite (FCLF)	89.73
	Marketing Mail and Periodicals Composite	88.38

	Market Dominant Composite	89.00
	Controllable Income (Loss, \$ in billions)	(3.75)
Financial Health	Deliveries per Total Work Hours, Percent	0.90
	Change	0.90

FY2020 Strategic Initiative	Delivery Structure Optimization	
Corporate Performance Goal	Corporate Performance Indicator	FY 2020 Actual
	Single-Piece First-Class Mail	
	Two-day	91.47
	Three-to-five-day	78.83
	Presort First-Class Mail	
	Overnight	94.72
High-Quality Service	Two-day	92.77
	Three-to-five-day	89.89
	First-Class Mail Letter and Flat Composite (FCLF)	89.73
	Marketing Mail and Periodicals Composite	88.38
	Market Dominant Composite	89.00
Excellent Customer Experiences	Customer Experience (CX) Composite Index	72.40
Financial Health	Controllable Income (Loss, \$ in billions)	(3.75)
	Deliveries per Total Work Hours, Percent Change	0.90

c. The relevant corporate performance measures that are supported by the FY2021 Strategic initiatives and the corresponding performance targets are listed in the table below.

FY2021 Strategic Initiative	Build a World-Class Customer Experience	
Corporate Performance	Corporate Performance Indicator	FY 2021
Goal	Corporato i oriormanos maisator	Target
	Single-Piece First-Class Mail	
	Two-day	TBD ¹
	Three-to-five-day	TBD ¹
	Presort First-Class Mail	
	Overnight	TBD ¹
High-Quality Service	Two-day	TBD ¹
	Three-to-five-day	TBD ¹
	First-Class Mail Letter and Flat Composite	TBD ¹
	(FCLF)	100
	Marketing Mail and Periodicals Composite	TBD ¹
	Market Dominant Composite	TBD ¹
Excellent Customer	Customer Experience (CX) Composite	76.90
Experiences	Index	70.00
Safe Workplace and	Engagement Survey Response Rate	51%
Engaged Workforce		J 1 70

¹ Due to the ongoing COVID-19 pandemic and its impact on Postal Service employees and contracted transportation, USPS is unable to establish service targets at this time. Postal Service management will reevaluate conditions for setting FY 2021 service targets later in the fiscal year.

FY2021 Strategic Initiative	Improve Employee Experience	
Corporate Performance	Corporate Performance Indicator	FY 2021
Goal	Corporate i enormance malcator	Target
Safe Workplace and	Total Accident Rate	13.75
Engaged Workforce	Engagement Survey Response Rate	51%
Financial Health	Controllable Income (Loss, \$ in billions)	(5.60)

FY2021 Strategic	Accelerate Innovation to Maximize Technology	
Initiative	Infrastructure	
Corporate Performance	Corporate Performance Indicator	FY 2021
Goal	Corporate Performance indicator	Target
	Single-Piece First-Class Mail	
	Two-day	TBD ¹
	Three-to-five-day	TBD ¹
	Presort First-Class Mail	
	Overnight	TBD ¹
High-Quality Service	Two-day	TBD ¹
	Three-to-five-day	TBD ¹
	First-Class Mail Letter and Flat Composite	TBD ¹
	(FCLF)	155
	Marketing Mail and Periodicals Composite	TBD ¹
	Market Dominant Composite	TBD ¹
Excellent Customer	Customer Experience (CX) Composite	76.90
Experiences	Index	70.00
Safe Workplace and	Total Accident Rate	13.75
Engaged Workforce	Engagement Survey Response Rate	51%
Financial Health	Controllable Income (Loss, \$ in billions)	(5.60)

Due to the ongoing COVID-19 pandemic and its impact on Postal Service employees and contracted transportation, USPS is unable to establish service targets at this time. Postal Service management will reevaluate conditions for setting FY 2021 service targets later in the fiscal year.

FY2021 Strategic	Accelerate Innovation to Create Mailing Customer Value		
Initiative	and Increase Profitability		
Corporate Performance	Corporate Performance Indicator	FY 2021	
Goal	Corporate Performance indicator	Target	
	Customer Experience (CX) Composite Index	76.90	
Financial Health	Controllable Income (Loss, \$ in billions)	(5.60)	

FY2021 Strategic Initiative	Build Platform to Grow a Profitable Packages Business			
Corporate Performance	Corporate Performance Indicator	FY 2021		
Goal	Corporate i enormance indicator	Target		
Excellent Customer	Customer Experience (CX) Composite	76.90		
Experiences	Index	70.90		
Financial Health	Controllable Income (Loss, \$ in billions)	(5.60)		

FY2021 Strategic Initiative	Rationalize the Processing &Transportation Network				
Corporate Performance Goal	Corporate Performance Indicator	FY 2021 Target			
	Single-Piece First-Class Mail				
	Two-day	TBD ¹			
High-Quality Service	Three-to-five-day	TBD ¹			
	Presort First-Class Mail				
	Overnight	TBD ¹			
	Two-day	TBD ¹			
	Three-to-five-day	TBD ¹			
	First-Class Mail Letter and Flat Composite (FCLF)	TBD ¹			
	Marketing Mail and Periodicals Composite	TBD ¹			
	Market Dominant Composite	TBD ¹			
Financial Health	Controllable Income (Loss, \$ in billions)	(5.60)			

¹ Due to the ongoing COVID-19 pandemic and its impact on Postal Service employees and contracted transportation, USPS is unable to establish service targets at this time. Postal Service management will reevaluate conditions for setting FY 2021 service targets later in the fiscal year.

FY2021 Strategic Initiative	Rationalize Retail & Delivery Network		
Corporate Performance	Corporate Performance Indicator	FY 2021	
Goal	Corporate Performance mulcator	Target	
High-Quality Service	Single-Piece First-Class Mail		
	Two-day	TBD ¹	
	Three-to-five-day	TBD ¹	
	Presort First-Class Mail		

	Overnight	TBD ¹
	Two-day	TBD ¹
	Three-to-five-day	TBD ¹
	First-Class Mail Letter and Flat Composite (FCLF)	TBD ¹
	Marketing Mail and Periodicals Composite	TBD ¹
	Market Dominant Composite	TBD ¹
Excellent Customer Experiences	Customer Experience (CX) Composite Index	76.90
Safe Workplace and	Total Accident Rate	13.75
Engaged Workforce	Engagement Survey Response Rate	51%
Financial Health	Controllable Income (Loss, \$ in billions)	(5.60)

¹ Due to the ongoing COVID-19 pandemic and its impact on Postal Service employees and contracted transportation, USPS is unable to establish service targets at this time. Postal Service management will reevaluate conditions for setting FY 2021 service targets later in the fiscal year.

FY2021 Strategic Initiative	Legislative and Regulatory Change Initiatives		
Corporate Performance	Corporate Performance Indicator		
Goal	Corporate Performance mulcator		
Financial Health	Controllable Income (Loss, \$ in billions)		

- 2. In FY 2021, for the High-Quality Service performance goal, Market Dominant Composite will be a new performance indicator that will replace the First-Class Mail Letter and Flat Composite and Marketing Mail and Periodicals Composite performance indicators. FY 2020 Annual Report at 33 n.3.
 - a. Please provide the rationale for the change.
 - Please describe the methodology the Postal Service will use to calculate the FY 2021 target and result for the Market Dominant Composite performance indicator.

RESPONSE:

- a. This change was aimed at achieving simplification and focus for all market dominant mail included in the description below. Reducing the number of indicators confers several benefits: it enables the organization to drive focus, streamline the conversations and reporting, and avoid having one indicator improve at the expense of another. Composite scores have been introduced in previous iterations and were found to be helpful.
- b. Please see the response to Question 13 of Commission Information Request No.
 - 1.² The description, calculation, and business rule(s) for this indicator are contained in the image below.

² Response of The United States Postal Service to Question 13 of Chairman's Information Request No. 1, Docket No. ACR2020 (Jan. 19, 2021).

Description

Market Dominant Composite Rate (<u>Letters & Flats</u>: First-Class, Marketing Mail, Periodicals, Bound Printer Matter; <u>Packages</u>: Library Mail, Media Mail, Bound Printed Matter) will be measured using a composite score of all classes, shapes and service standards. To accomplish this, performance scores will be calculated by (the total all on-time pieces for all classes, shape and services standards) divided by (the total pieces in measurement for all classes, shape and services standards) - no weighting is applied.

Measurement Period -

This performance indicator will be measured each month and cumulative scores will be reported as Year-To-Date (YTD) result.

Data Source and Calculation

Source – IV - SPM (letters and flats), EDW - Package Product Reporting (packages)

Indicator Value – Rate = % On-Time

Business Rule - Rate = NPA_Candidate_On_Time_Pieces / NPA_Candidate_Pieces ×100

- 3. In the *FY 2021 Plan*, the Postal Service states that beginning in FY 2021, it will no longer use the Deliveries per Total Workhours, Percent Change (DPTWH % Change) as a performance indicator for measuring progress toward the Financial Health performance goal. *Id.* at 52.
 - a. Please explain why the Postal Service will discontinue using the DPTWH% Change as a Financial Health performance indicator.
 - b. Please confirm that the Postal Service will replace DPTWH % Change with another performance indicator for measuring progress toward the Financial Health performance goal.
 - c. If confirmed, please:
 - Describe the replacement performance indicator, provide a FY 2021 target, and explain the methodology for calculating the FY 2021 target and result for this performance indicator.
 - ii. Explain whether and how the replacement performance indicator will be better than DPTWH % Change for measuring progress toward the Financial Health performance goal.
 - d. If not confirmed, please explain why the Postal Service will not replace DPTWH % Change with a different Financial Health performance indicator.

RESPONSE:

- a. This metric is too vulnerable to the changing mail mix, erosion of delivery coverage and delivery point expansion. Work hours associated with packages are higher than letters and flats and fewer pieces per delivery makes this metric unachievable and an inaccurate measure of overall organizational efficiency.
- b. N/A
- c. N/A
- d. In the FY2021 ARC, progress toward the "Financial health" goal will be measured solely by the "Controllable Income" metric. The Executive Leadership Team and Board

of Governors will approve FY2022 corporate metrics and targets in November 2021 and will be asked to consider the usefulness of efficiency metrics at that time.

4. Please list all performance indicators the Postal Service will use to measure progress toward the Financial Health performance goal in FY 2021.

RESPONSE:

In the FY2021 ARC, progress toward the "Financial health" goal will be measured by the "Controllable Income" metric. The Executive Leadership Team and Board of Governors will be asked to approve FY2022 corporate metrics and targets in November 2021 and will consider the usefulness of additional financial metrics at that time.

5. In Docket No. ACR2019, the Postal Service provided a table explaining the calculation of the DPTWH % Change performance indicator and comparing targets and results over several years.³ Please provide an updated table that includes results for FY 2020.

RESPONSE:

Deliveries per Total Work Hour Calculation

	FY2020 Actual	FY2020 Plan	FY2019 Actual	FY2018 Actual	FY2017 Actual	FY2016 Actual
Work hours (millions)	1,174.3	1,157.3	1,173.2	1,169.6	1,163.9	1,157.6
Less adjustment to work hours based on earned workload (millions)	-6.3	-11.9	-14.1	-5.4	-5.4	18.0
Adjusted work hours (millions)	1,180.6	1,169.2	1,187.3	1,175.0	1,169.3	1,139.6
Total deliveries (millions)	48,994	48,825	48,270	47,825	47,604	47,366
Deliveries per total work hours (unadjusted)	41.7	42.2	41.1	40.9	40.9	40.9
Deliveries per total work hours (adjusted)	41.5	41.8	40.7	40.7	40.7	41.6
Deliveries per total work hours, % change ¹	0.9%	1.5%	(0.6%)	(0.5%)	(0.5%)	0.1%

The percent change in DPTWH is the percent difference between current year DPTWH (based on adjusted work hours) and prior year DPTWH (based on unadjusted work hours).

³ Docket No. ACR2019, Response of the United States Postal Service to Question 1 of Chairman's Information Request No. 24, April 17, 2020.